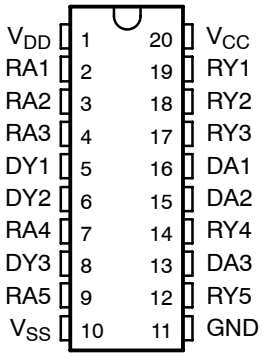
SN75185
MULTIPLE RS-232 DRIVERS AND RECEIVERS

SLLS181D–DECEMBER 1994–REVISED JANUARY 2006

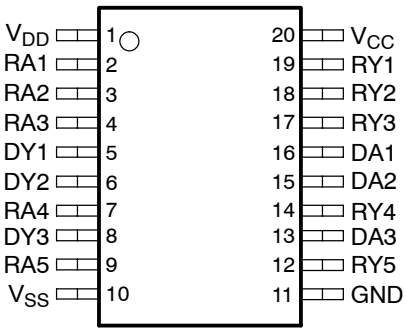
FEATURES

- **Single Chip With Easy Interface Between UART and Serial-Port Connector of IBM™ PC/AT™ and Compatibles**
- **Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 Standards**
- **Supports Data Rates up to 120 kbit/s**
- **ESD Protection Meets or Exceeds 10 kV on RS-232 Pins and 3.5 kV on All Other Pins (Human-Body Model)**
- **Pin-to-Pin Compatible With the SN75C185**

N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



DB, DW, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

The SN75185 combines three drivers and five receivers from the TI SN75188 and SN75189 bipolar quadruple drivers and receivers, respectively. The pinout matches the flow-through design of the SN75C185 to decrease the part count, reduce the board space required, and allow easy interconnection of the UART and serial-port connector of IBM™ PC/AT™ and compatibles. The bipolar circuits and processing of the SN75185 provide a rugged low-cost solution for this function at the expense of quiescent power and external passive components relative to the SN75C185.

The SN75185 complies with the requirements of the TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 standards. These standards are for data interchange between a host computer and peripheral at signaling rates up to 20 kbit/s. The switching speeds of the SN75185 are fast enough to support rates up to 120 kbit/s with lower capacitive loads (shorter cables). Interoperability at the higher signaling rates cannot be assured unless the designer has design control of the cable and the interface circuits at both ends. For interoperability at signaling rates to 120 kbit/s, use of TIA/EIA-423-B (ITU v.10) and TIA/EIA-422-B (ITU v.11) standards is recommended.

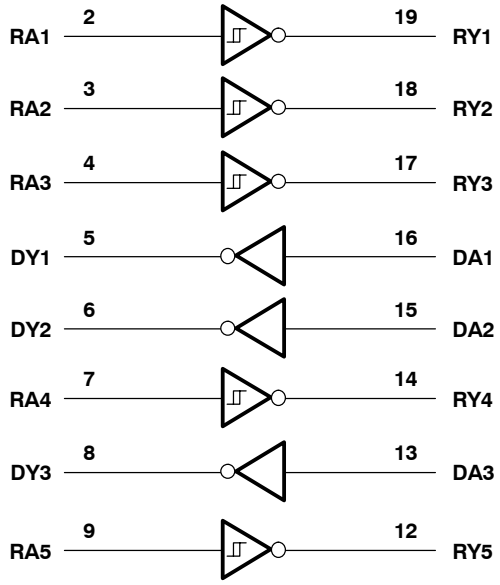
The SN75185 is characterized for operation over the temperature range of 0°C to 70°C.

ORDERING INFORMATION

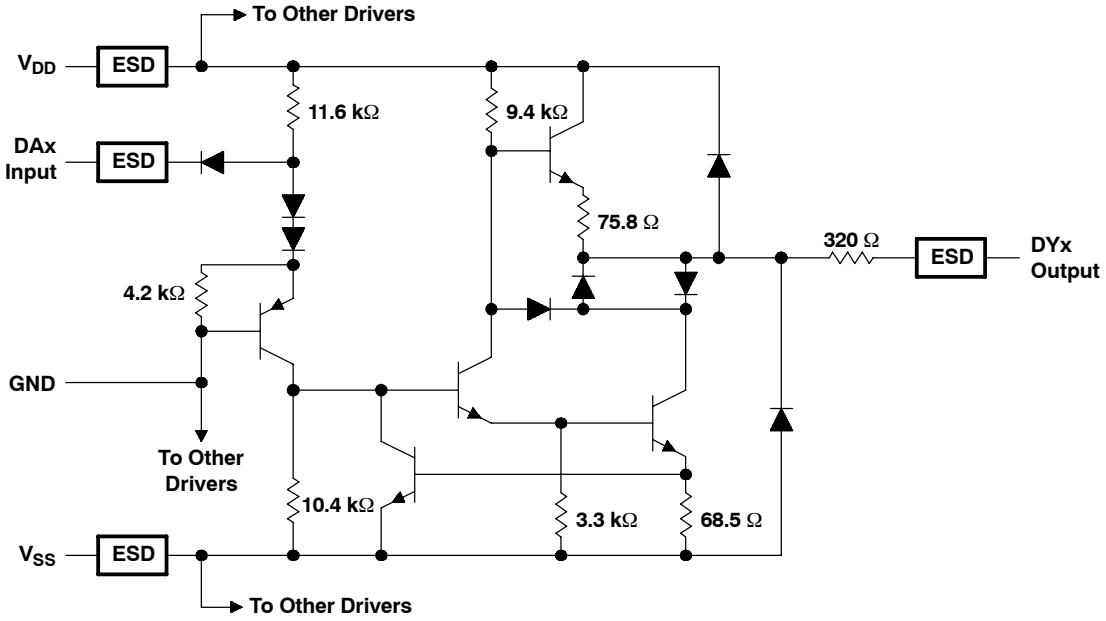
T_A	PACKAGE(1)		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
0°C to 70°C	PDIP – N	Tube of 20	SN75185N	SN75185N
	SOIC – DW	Tube of 25	SN75185DW	SN75185
		Reel of 2000	SN75185DWR	
	SSOP – DB	Tube of 70	SN75185DB	A185
		Reel of 2000	SN75185DBR	
	TSSOP – PW	Tube of 70	SN75185PW	A185
		Reel of 2000	SN75185PWR	

(1) Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)

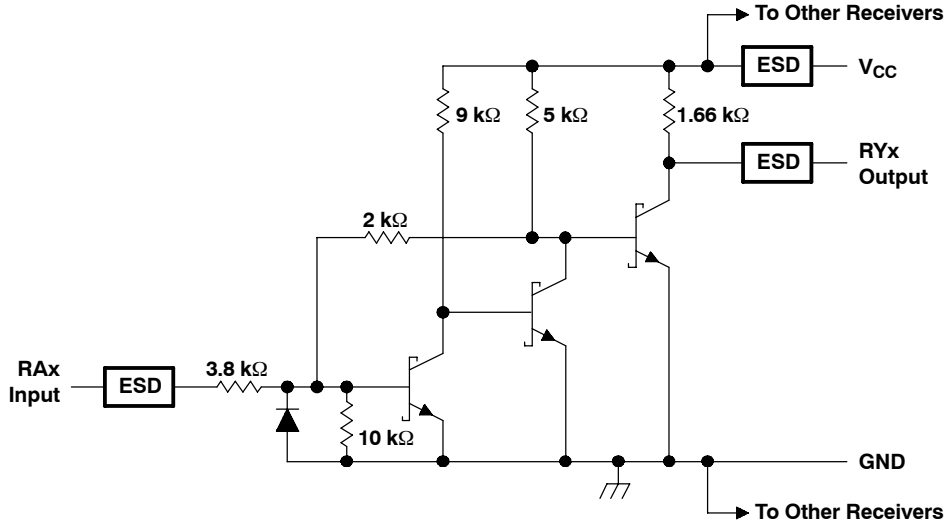


SCHEMATIC OF DRIVERS



Resistor values shown are nominal.

SCHEMATIC (EACH RECEIVER)



Resistor values shown are nominal.

Absolute Maximum Ratings(1)

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

				MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage (2)				10	V
V_{DD}	Supply voltage (2)				15	V
V_{SS}	Supply voltage (2)				–15	V
	Input voltage range	Driver		–15	7	V
		Receiver		–30	30	
	Driver output voltage range			–15	15	V
	Receiver low-level output current				20	mA
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance (3) (4)	DB package			70	°C/W
		DW package			58	
		N package			69	
		PW package			83	
T_J	Operating virtual junction temperature				150	°C
	Electrostatic discharge	Human-Body Model	RS-232 pins, class 3, A (5)		10	kV
			All pins, class 3, A (6)		3.5	
		Machine Model	RS-232 pins, class 3, B (7)		600	V
			All pins, class 3, B (5)		250	
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range			–65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) All voltages are with respect to the network ground terminal.
(3) Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JA}, and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
(4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
(5) RS-232 pins are tested with respect to ground and to each other.
(6) Per MIL-PRF-38535
(7) RS-232 pins are tested with respect to ground.

Recommended Operating Conditions

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	V
V_{DD}	Supply voltage		7.5	9	15	V
V_{SS}	Supply voltage		–7.5	–9	–15	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage (drivers only)		1.9			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage (drivers only)				0.8	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	Drivers			–6	mA
		Receivers			–0.5	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	Drivers			6	mA
		Receivers			16	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		0		70	°C

Supply Currents

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS				MIN	MAX	UNIT
I_{CC}	Supply current from V_{CC}	All inputs at 5 V,	No load,	V_{CC} = 5 V			30	mA
I_{DD}	Supply current from V_{DD}	All inputs at 1.9 V,	No load	V_{DD} = 9 V,	V_{SS} = –9 V		15	mA
				V_{DD} = 12 V,	V_{SS} = –12 V		19	
				V_{DD} = 15 V,	V_{SS} = –15 V		25	
		All inputs at 0.8 V,	No load	V_{DD} = 9 V,	V_{SS} = –9 V		4.5	
				V_{DD} = 12 V,	V_{SS} = –12 V		5.5	
				V_{DD} = 15 V,	V_{SS} = –15 V		9	
I_{SS}	Supply current from V_{SS}	All inputs at 1.9 V,	No load	V_{DD} = 9 V,	V_{SS} = –9 V		–15	mA
				V_{DD} = 12 V,	V_{SS} = –12 V		–19	
				V_{DD} = 15 V,	V_{SS} = –15 V		–25	
		All inputs at 0.8 V,	No load	V_{DD} = 9 V,	V_{SS} = –9 V		–3.2	
				V_{DD} = 12 V,	V_{SS} = –12 V		–3.2	
				V_{DD} = 15 V,	V_{SS} = –15 V		–3.2	

DRIVER SECTION

Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{DD} = 9 V, V_{SS} = –9 V, V_{CC} = 5 V (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	V_{IL} = 0.8 V,	R_L = 3 kΩ,	See Figure 1	6	7.5		V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage(1)	V_{IH} = 1.9 V,	R_L = 3 kΩ,	See Figure 1		–7.5	–6	V
I_{IH}	High-level input current	V_I = 5 V,	See Figure 2				10	μA
I_{IL}	Low-level input current	V_I = 0,	See Figure 2				–1.6	mA
$I_{OS(H)}$	High-level short-circuit output current(2)	V_{IL} = 0.8 V,	V_O = 0,	See Figure 1	–4.5	–12	–19.5	mA
$I_{OS(L)}$	Low-level short-circuit output current	V_{IH} = 2 V,	V_O = 0,	See Figure 1	4.5	12	19.5	mA
r_o	Output resistance(3)	V_{CC} = V_{DD} = V_{SS} = 0,		V_O = –2 V to 2 V	300			Ω

(1) The algebraic convention, in which the more positive (less negative) limit is designated as maximum, is used in this data sheet for logic levels only (e.g., if –10 V is maximum, the typical value is a more negative voltage).
(2) Output short-circuit conditions must maintain the total power dissipation below absolute maximum ratings.
(3) Test conditions are those specified by TIA/EIA-232-F and as listed above.

Switching Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, V_{DD} = 12 V, V_{SS} = –12 V, T_A = 25°C (see Figure 3)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ,	C_L = 15 pF		315	500	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ,	C_L = 15 pF		75	175	ns
t_{TLH}	Transition time, low- to high-level output	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ	C_L = 15 pF		60	100	ns
			C_L = 2500 pF(1)		1.7	2.5	μs
t_{THL}	Transition time, high- to low-level output	R_L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ	C_L = 15 pF		40	75	ns
			C_L = 2500 pF(2)		1.5	2.5	μs

(1) Measured between –3-V and 3-V points of the output waveform (TIA/EIA-232-F conditions); all unused inputs are tied either high or low.
(2) Measured between 3-V and –3-V points of the output waveform (TIA/EIA-232-F conditions); all unused inputs are tied either high or low.

RECEIVER SECTION

Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating conditions (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT
V_{T+}	Positive-going threshold voltage	See Figure 5	T_A = 25°C	1.75	1.9	2.3	V
			T_A = 0°C to 70°C	1.55		2.3	
V_{T-}	Negative-going threshold voltage			0.75	0.97	1.25	V
V_{hys}	Input hysteresis ($V_{T+} - V_{T-}$)			0.5			V
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	I_{OH} = –0.5 mA	V_{IH} = 0.75 V	2.6	4	5	V
			Inputs open	2.6			
V_{OL}	Low-level input voltage	I_{OL} = 10 mA,	V_I = 3 V		0.2	0.45	V
I_{IH}	High-level input current	V_I = 25 V,	See Figure 5	3.6		8.3	mA
		V_I = 3 V,	See Figure 5	0.43			
I_{IL}	Low-level output current	V_I = –25 V,	See Figure 5	–3.6		–8.3	mA
		V_I = –3 V,	See Figure 5	–0.43			
I_{OS}	Short-circuit output current	See Figure 4			–3.4	–12	mA

(1) All typical values are at T_A = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5 V, V_{DD} = 9 V, and V_{SS} = –9 V.

Switching Characteristics

V_{CC} = 5 V, V_{DD} = 12 V, V_{SS} = -12 V, T_A = 25°C (see Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C_L = 50 pF,	R_L = 5 kΩ		107	500	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C_L = 50 pF,	R_L = 5 kΩ		42	150	ns
t_{TLH}	Transition time, low- to high-level output	C_L = 50 pF,	R_L = 5 kΩ		175	525	ns
t_{THL}	Transition time, high- to low-level output	C_L = 50 pF,	R_L = 5 kΩ		16	60	ns

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

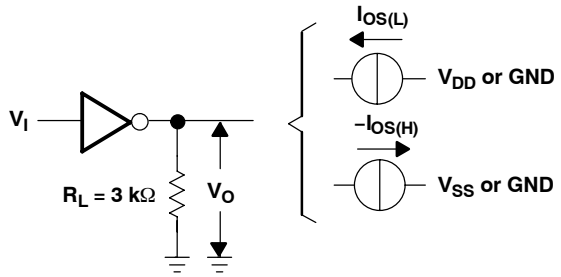


Figure 1. Driver Test Circuit for V_{OH}, V_{OL}, $I_{OS(H)}$, and $I_{OS(L)}$

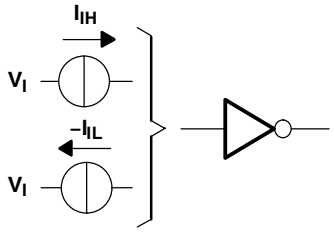
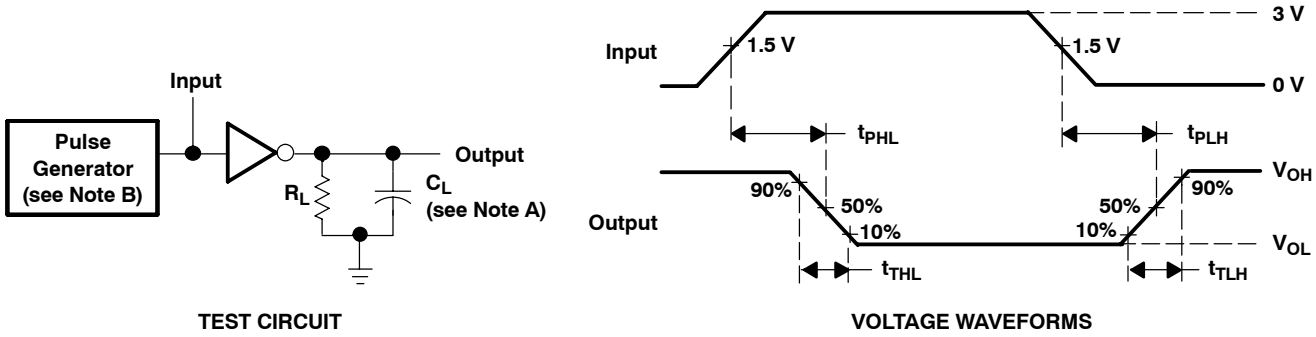


Figure 2. Driver Test Circuit for I_{IH} and I_{IL}



A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: t_w = 25 μs, PRR = 20 kHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, $t_r = t_f$ < 50 ns.

Figure 3. Driver Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

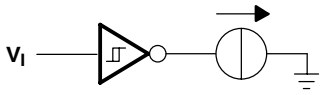


Figure 4. Receiver Test Circuit for I_{OS}

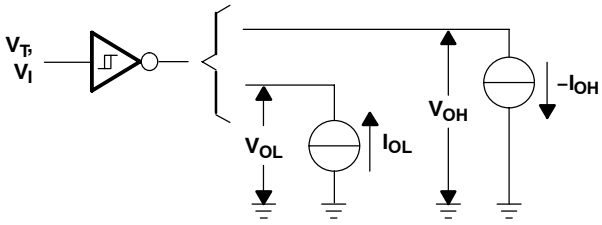
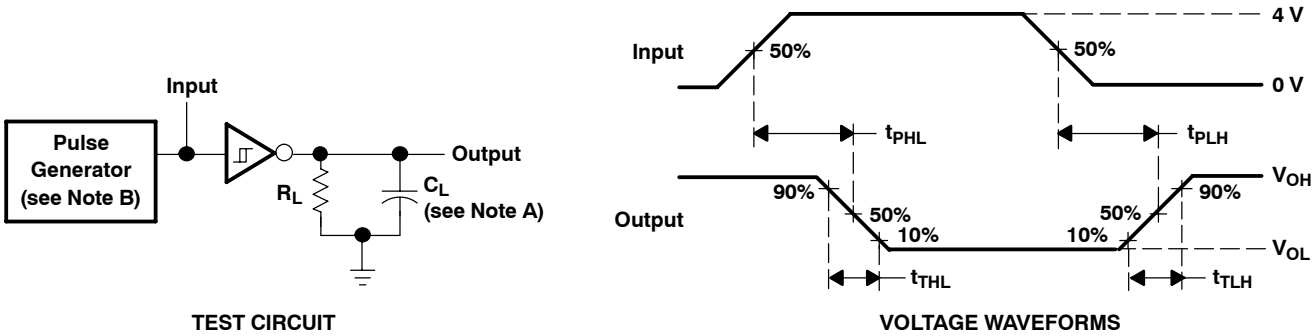


Figure 5. Receiver Test Circuit for V_T, V_{OH}, and V_{OL}

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)



A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: t_w = 25 μs, PRR = 20 kHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, $t_r = t_f$ < 50 ns.

Figure 6. Receiver Propagation and Transition Times

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

DRIVER SECTION

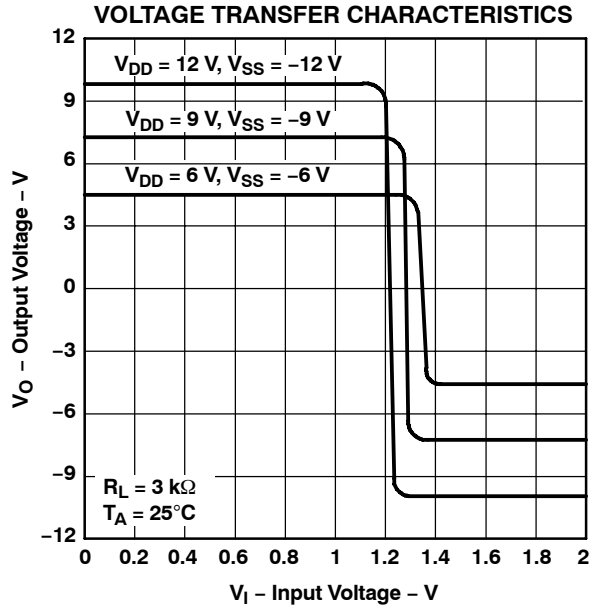


Figure 7.

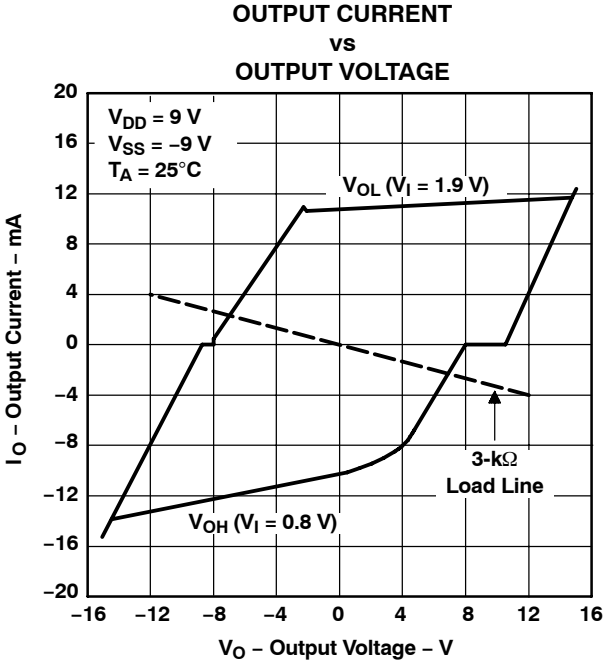


Figure 8.

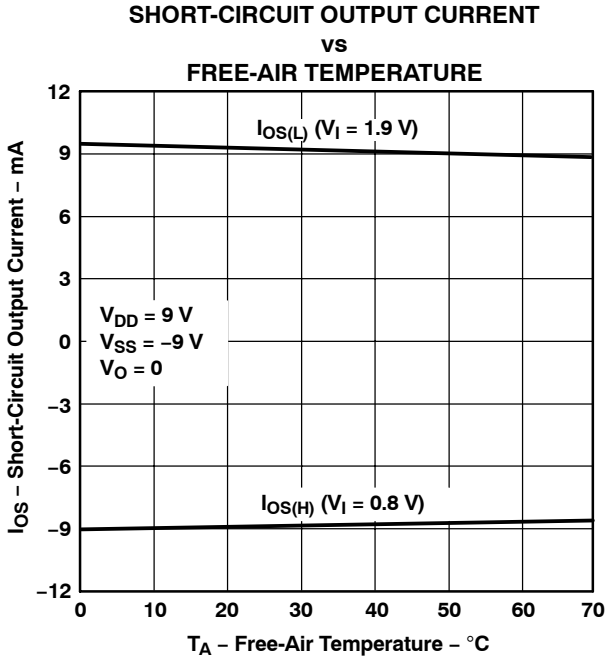


Figure 9.

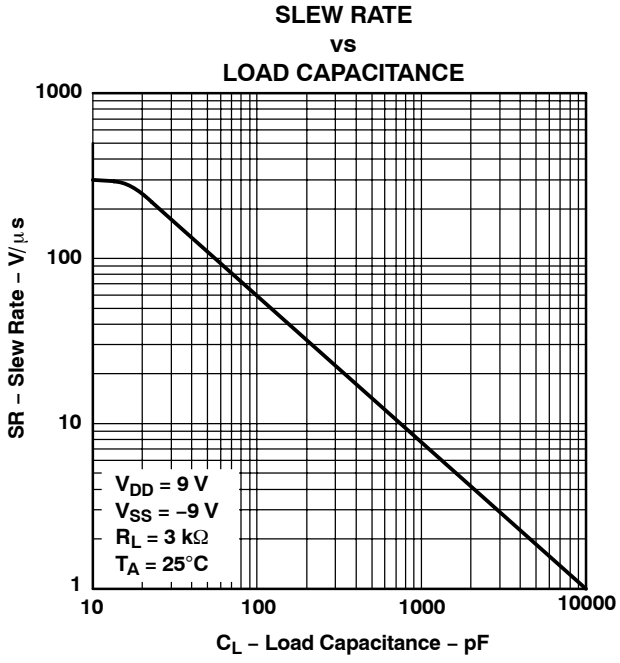


Figure 10.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RECEIVER SECTION

INPUT THRESHOLD VOLTAGE vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

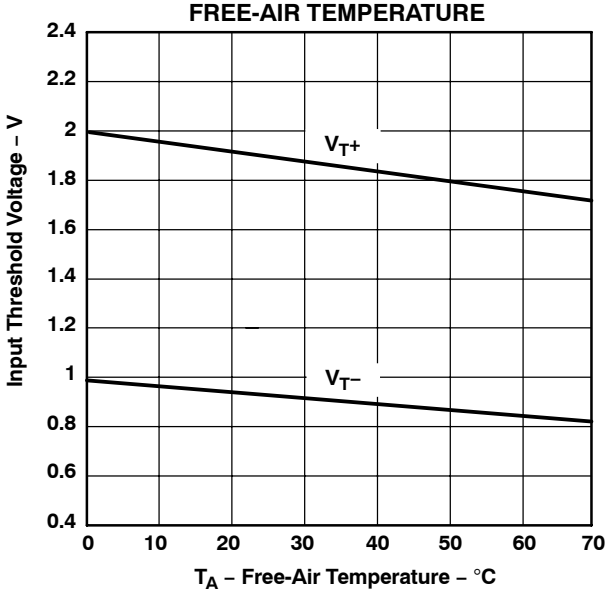


Figure 11.

INPUT THRESHOLD VOLTAGE vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE

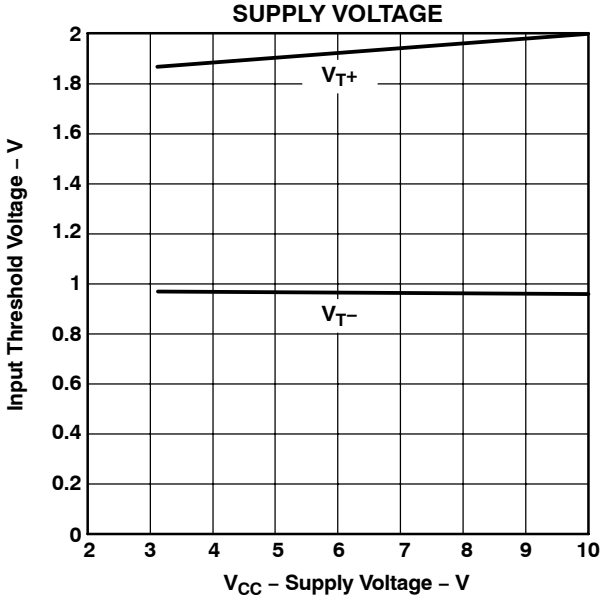
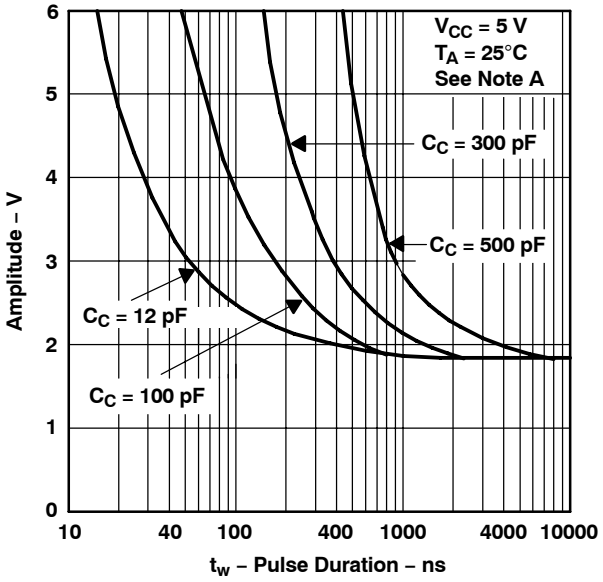


Figure 12.

NOISE REJECTION



NOTE A: This figure shows the maximum amplitude of a positive-going pulse that, starting from 0 V, will not cause a change in the output level.

Figure 13.

MAXIMUM SUPPLY VOLTAGE vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

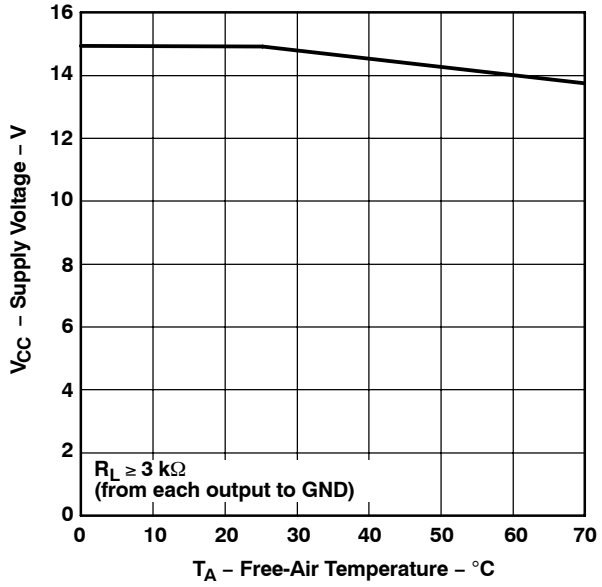


Figure 14.

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Diodes placed in series with the V_{DD} and V_{SS} leads protect the SN75185 in the fault condition. In the fault condition, the device outputs are shorted to ±15 V, and the power supplies are at low and provide low-impedance paths to ground (see Figure 15).

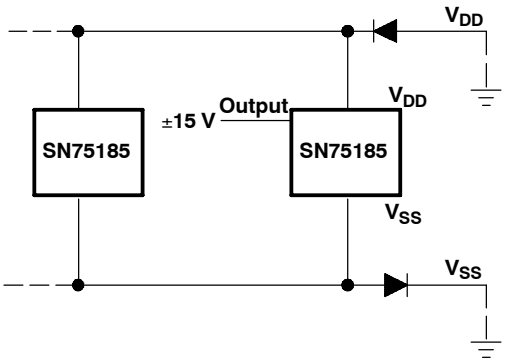
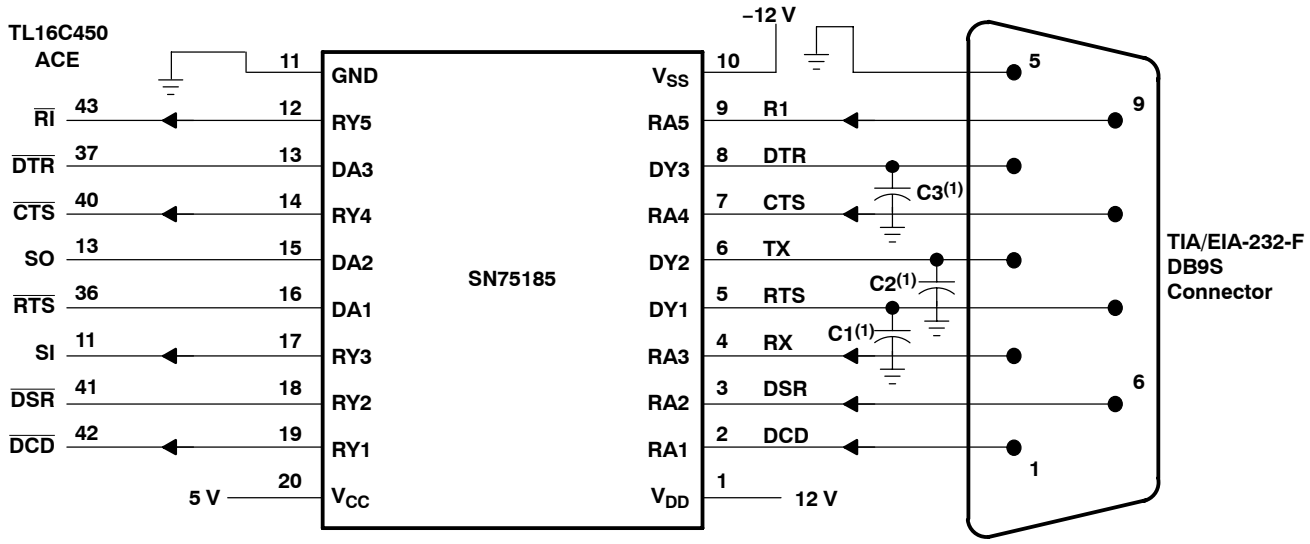


Figure 15. Power-Supply Protection to Meet Power-Off Fault Conditions of TIA/EIA-232-F



(1) See Figure 10 to select the correct values for the loading capacitors (C1, C2, and C3), which are required to meet the RS-232 maximum slew-rate requirement of 30 V/μs. The value of the loading capacitors required depends on the line length and desired slew rate, but typically is 330 pF.

Figure 16. Typical Connection

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)
SN75185DB	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	70	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DBE4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	70	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DBG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	70	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DBRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DW	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DWE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DWG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DWR	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DWRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185DWRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	20	20	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75185NE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	20	20	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75185PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	70	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185PWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	70	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185PWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75185PWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	20	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

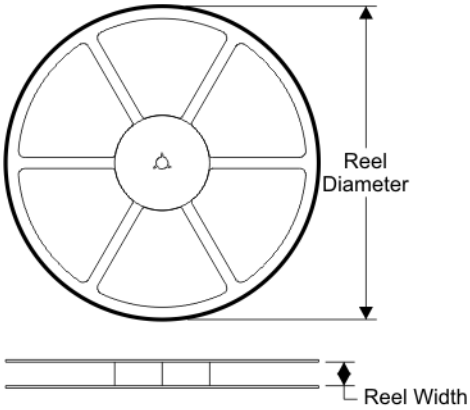
(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame

retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

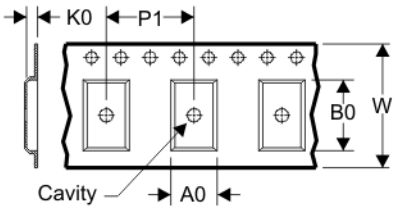
(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

TAPE AND REEL BOX INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

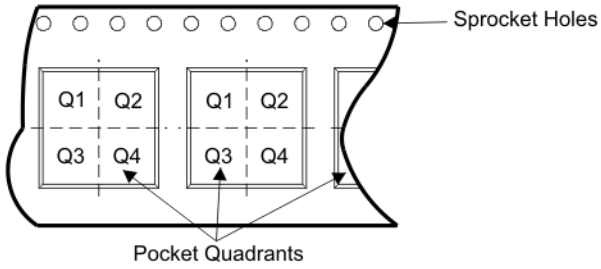


TAPE DIMENSIONS



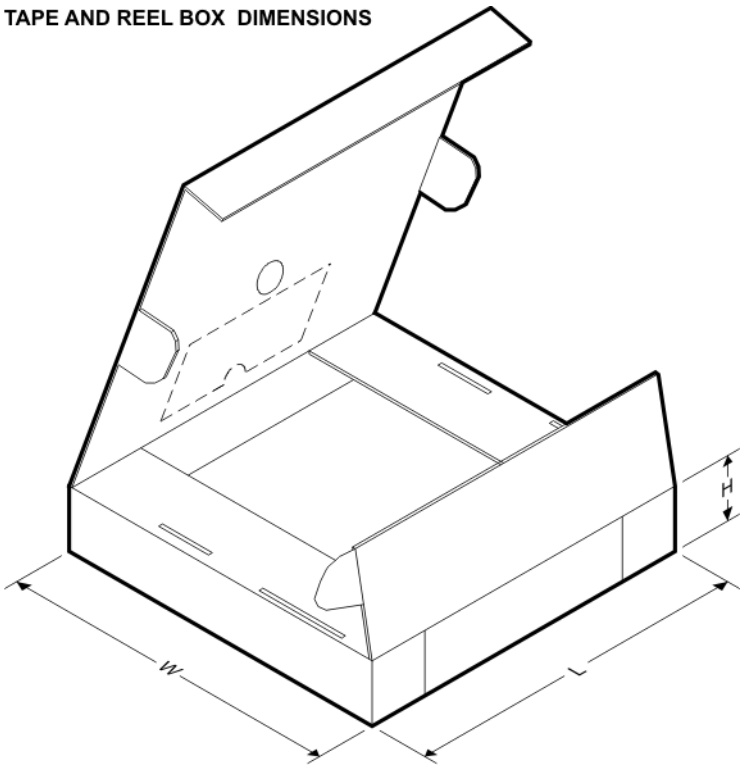
A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



Device	Package	Pins	Site	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN75185DBR	DB	20	SITE 41	330	16	8.2	7.5	2.5	12	16	Q1
SN75185DWR	DW	20	SITE 41	330	24	10.8	13.0	2.7	12	24	Q1
SN75185DWR	DW	20	SITE 60	330	24	10.8	13.1	2.65	12	24	Q1
SN75185PWR	PW	20	SITE 41	330	16	6.95	7.1	1.6	8	16	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS

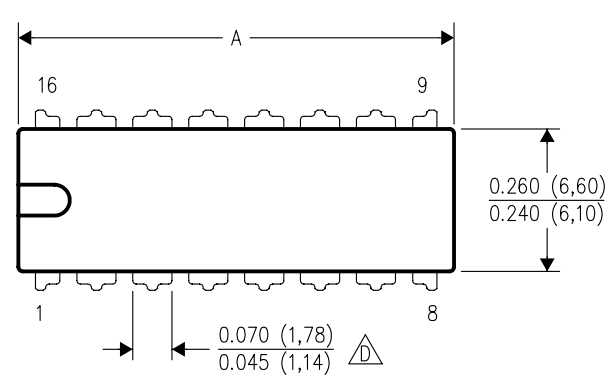


Device	Package	Pins	Site	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN75185DBR	DB	20	SITE 41	346.0	346.0	33.0
SN75185DWR	DW	20	SITE 41	346.0	346.0	41.0
SN75185DWR	DW	20	SITE 60	346.0	346.0	41.0
SN75185PWR	PW	20	SITE 41	346.0	346.0	33.0

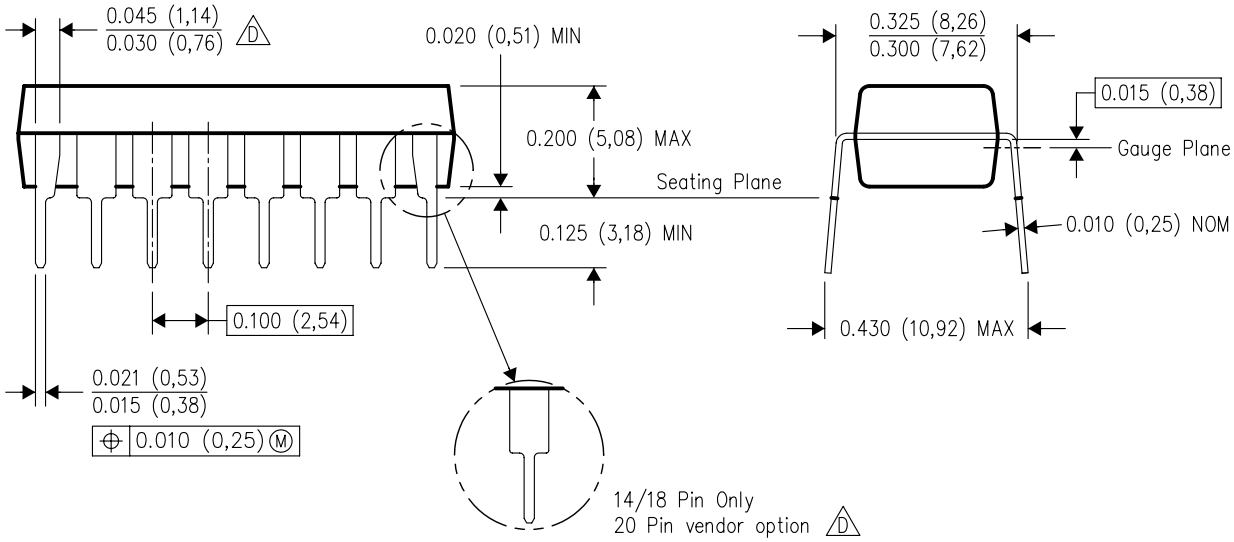
N (R–PDIP–T**)

PLASTIC DUAL–IN–LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



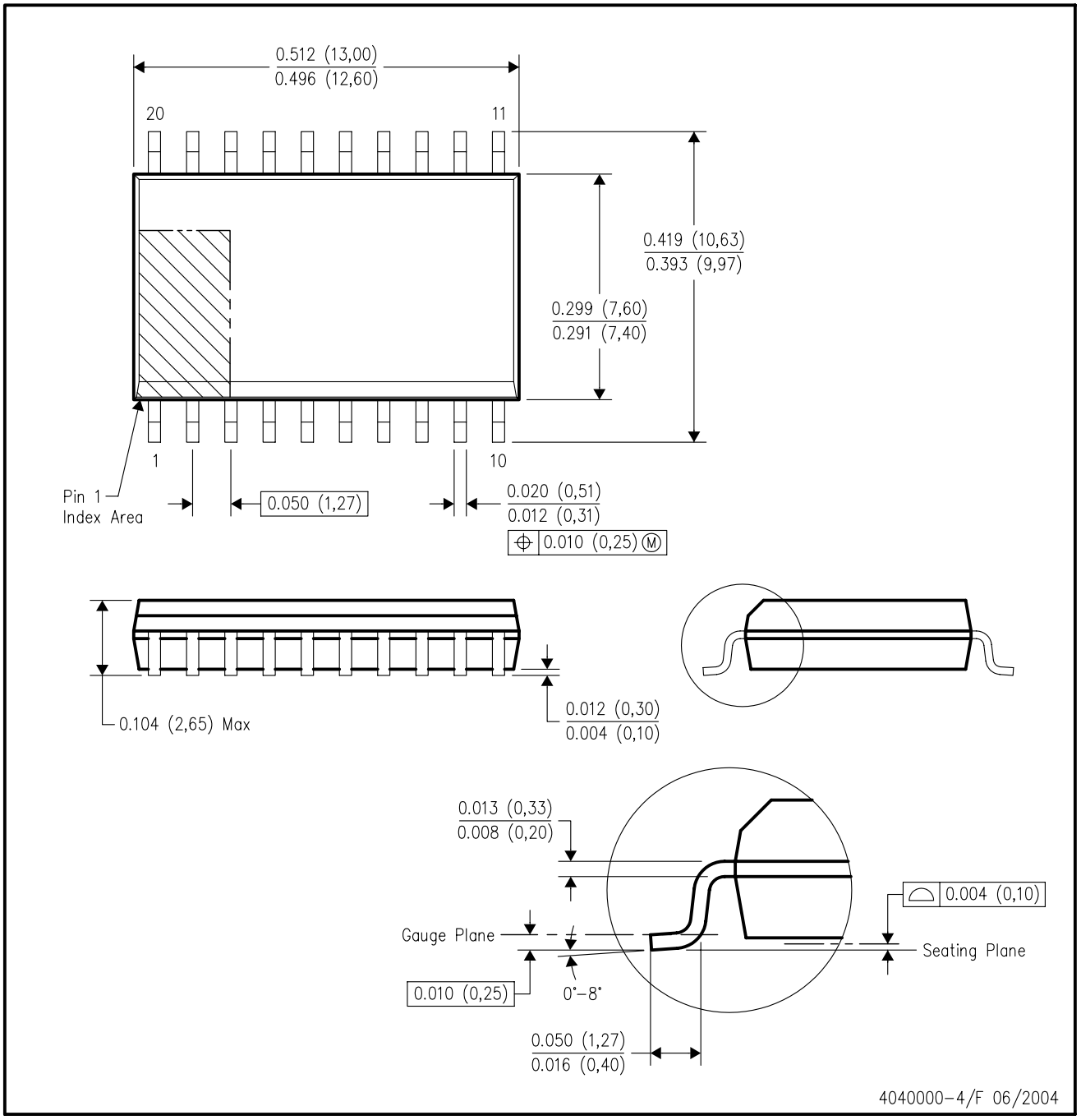
DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS–001 VARIATION (C)	AA	BB	AC	AD



4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS–001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

DW (R–PDSO–G20) PLASTIC SMALL–OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS–013 variation AC.

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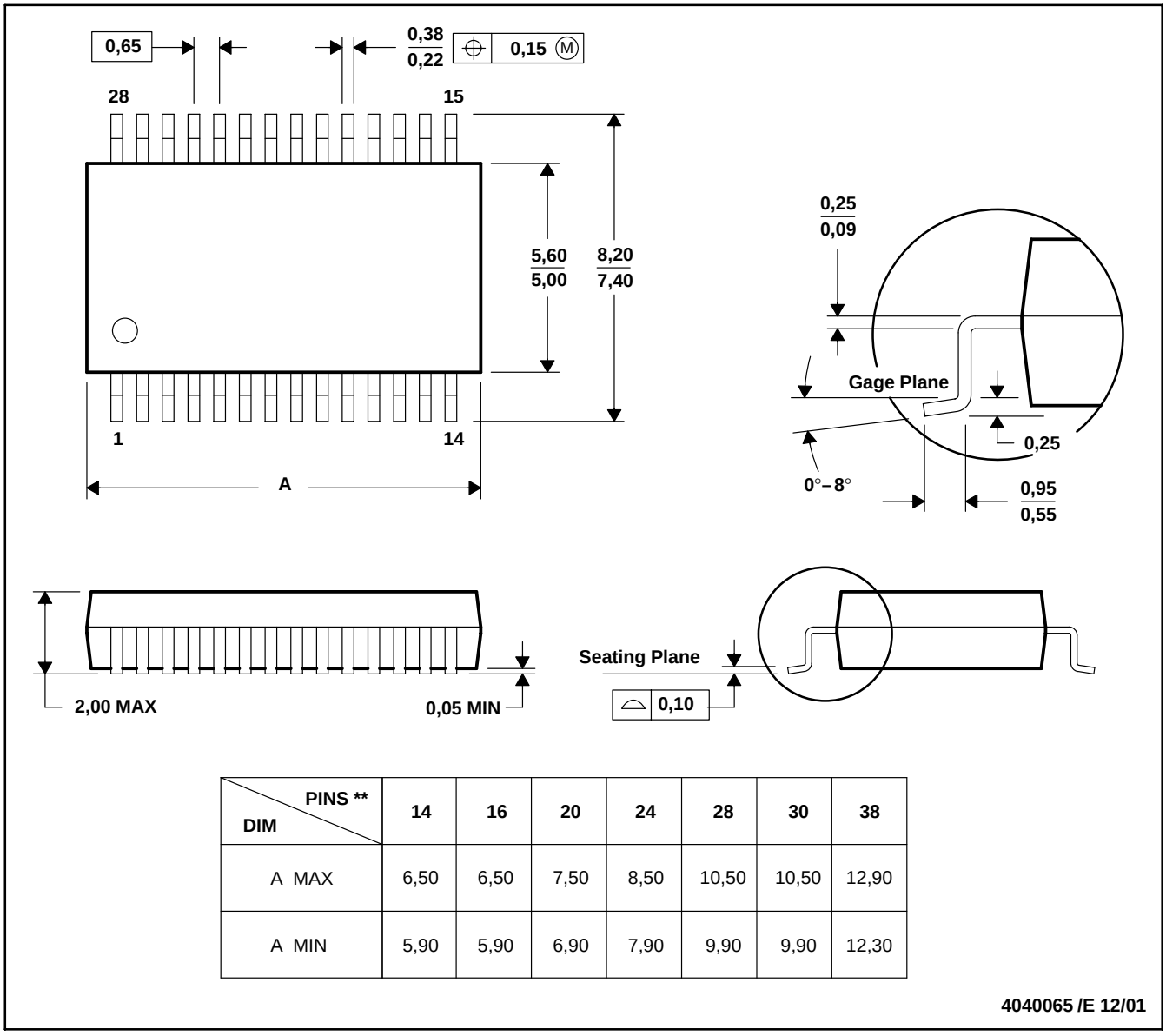
DB (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE**

28 PINS SHOWN



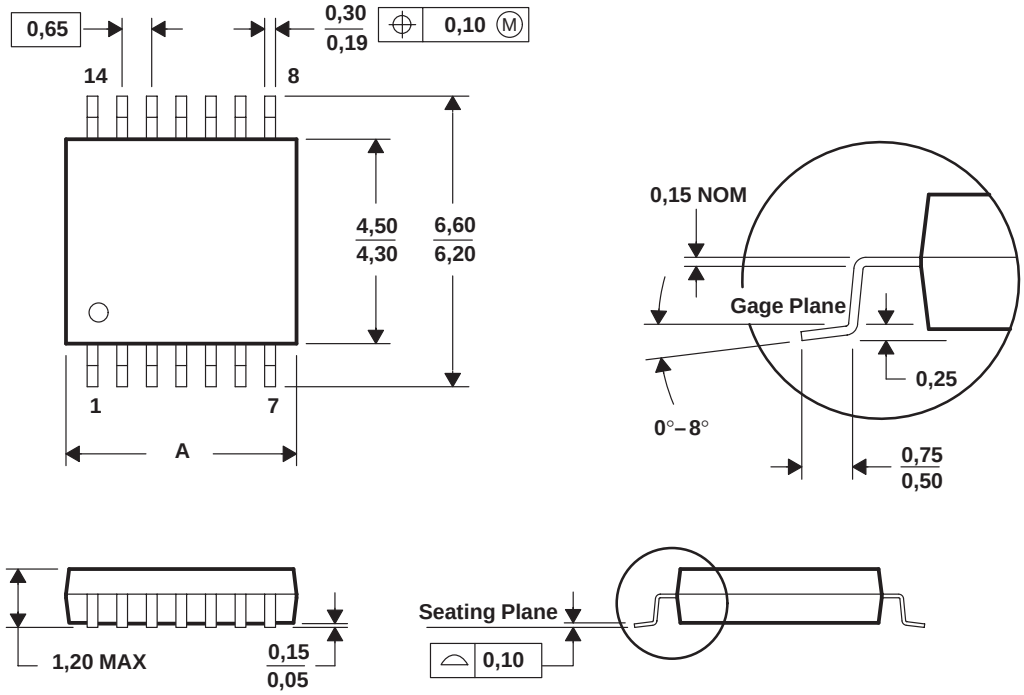
DIM \ PINS **	14	16	20	24	28	30	38
A MAX	6,50	6,50	7,50	8,50	10,50	10,50	12,90
A MIN	5,90	5,90	6,90	7,90	9,90	9,90	12,30

4040065 /E 12/01

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

PW (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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