FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR™

March 1998

DM74S138, DM74S139 Decoders/Demultiplexers

General Description

These Schottky-clamped circuits are designed to be used in high-performance memory-decoding or data-routing applications, requiring very short propagation delay times. In high-performance memory systems these decoders can be used to minimize the effects of system decoding. When used with high-speed memories, the delay times of these decoders are usually less than the typical access time of the memory. This means that the effective system delay introduced by the decoder is negligible.

The S138 decodes one-of-eight lines, based upon the conditions at the three binary select inputs and the three enable inputs. Two active-low and one active-high enable inputs reduce the need for external gates or inverters when expanding. A 24-line decoder can be implemented with no external inverters, and a 32-line decoder requires only one inverter. An enable input can be used as a data input for demultiplexing applications.

The S139 comprises two separate two-line-to-four-line decoders in a single package. The active-low enable input can be used as a data line in demultiplexing applications.

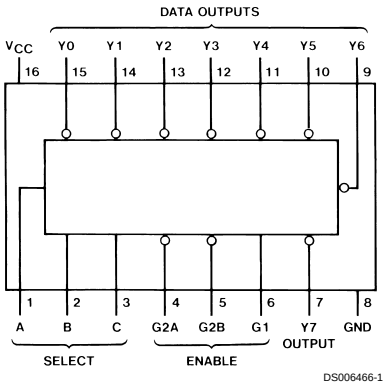
All of these decoders/demultiplexers feature fully buffered inputs, presenting only one normalized load to its driving circuit. All inputs are clamped with high-performance Schottky diodes to suppress line-ringing and simplify system design.

Features

- Designed specifically for high speed:
  - Memory decoders
  - Data transmission systems
- S138 3-to-8-line decoders incorporates 3 enable inputs to simplify cascading and/or data reception
- S139 contains two fully independent 2-to-4-line decoders/demultiplexers
- Schottky clamped for high performance
- Typical propagation delay time (3 levels of logic)
  - S138 8 ns
  - S139 7.5 ns
- Typical power dissipation
  - S138 245 mW
  - S139 300 mW

Connection Diagrams

Dual-in-Line Package



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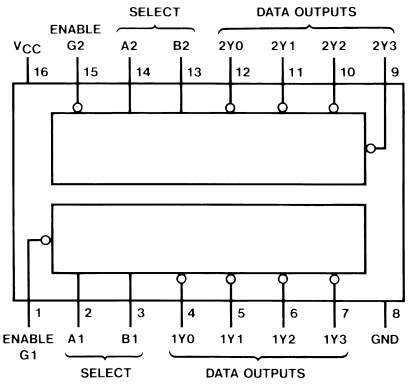
Dual-in-Line Package



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Order Number DM54S138J, DM54S139J, DM54S138W, DM54139W, DM74S138N or DM74S139N
See Package Number J16A, N16E or W16A

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Supply Voltage	7V
Input Voltage	5.5V
Operating Free Air Temperature Range	
DM54S	−55˚ C to +125˚C
DM74S	0˚ C to +70˚C
Storage Temperature Range	−65˚ C to +150˚ C

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	DM54S138,S139			DM74S138,S139			Units
		Min	Nom	Max	Min	Nom	Max	
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage	2			2			V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage			0.8			0.8	V
I_{OH}	High Level Output Current			−1			−1	mA
I_{OL}	Low Level Output Current			20			20	mA
T_A	Free Air Operating Temperature	−55		125	0		70	˚C

Note 1: *The "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. The device should not be operated at these limits. The parametric values defined in the "Electrical Characteristics" table are not guaranteed at the absolute maximum ratings. The "Recommended Operating Conditions" table will define the conditions for actual device operation.*

Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ (Note 2)	Max	Units
V_I	Input Clamp Voltage	V_{CC} = Min, I_I = −18 mA				−1.2	V
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	V_{CC} = Min, I_{OH} = Max, V_{IL} = Max, V_{IH} = Min	DM54	2.5	3.4		V
			DM74	2.7	3.4		
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	V_{CC} = Min, I_{OL} = Max, V_{IH} = Min, V_{IL} = Max				0.5	V
I_I	Input Current @ Max Input Voltage	V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 5.5V				1	mA
I_{IH}	High Level Input Current	V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 2.7V				50	µA
I_{IL}	Low Level Input Current	V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 0.5V				−2	mA
I_{OS}	Short Circuit Output Current	V_{CC} = Max (Note 3)	DM54	−40		−100	mA
			DM74	−40		−100	
I_{CC}	Supply Current (S138)	V_{CC} = Max (Note 4)			49	74	mA
I_{CC}	Supply Current (S139)	V_{CC} = Max (Note 4)			60	90	mA

Note 2: All typicals are at V_{CC} = 5V, T_A = 25˚C.

Note 3: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, and the duration should not exceed one second.

Note 4: I_{CC} is measured with all outputs enabled and open.

'S138 Switching Characteristics

at V_{CC} = 5V and T_A = 25˚C (See Section 1 for Test Waveforms and Output Load)

Symbol	Parameter	From (Input) to (Output)	Levels of Delay	R_L = 280Ω				Units
				C_L = 15 pF		C_L = 50 pF		
				Min	Max	Min	Max	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Select to Output	2		7		9	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Select to Output	2		10.5		14	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Select to Output	3		12		14	ns

'S138 Switching Characteristics (Continued)

at V_{CC} = 5V and T_A = 25°C (See Section 1 for Test Waveforms and Output Load)

Symbol	Parameter	From (Input) to (Output)	Levels of Delay	R_L = 280Ω				Units
				C_L = 15 pF		C_L = 50 pF		
				Min	Max	Min	Max	
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Select to Output	3		12		15	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Enable to Output	2		8		10	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Enable to Output	2		11		14	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Enable to Output	3		11		13	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Enable to Output	3		11		14	ns

'S139 Switching Characteristics

at V_{CC} = 5V and T_A = 25°C (See Section 1 for Test Waveforms and Output Load)

Symbol	Parameter	From (Input) to (Output)	Levels of Delay	R_L = 280Ω				Units
				C_L = 15 pF		C_L = 50 pF		
				Min	Max	Min	Max	
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Select to Output	2		7.5		10	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Select to Output	2		10		13	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Select to Output	3		12		13	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Select to Output	3		12		15	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output	Enable to Output	2		8		10	ns
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output	Enable to Output	2		10		13	ns

Function Tables

S138

Inputs					Outputs							
Enable		Select										
G1	G2*	C	B	A	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
H	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
H	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

* G2 = G2A + G2B

H = high level, L = low level, X = don't care (either low or high logic level)

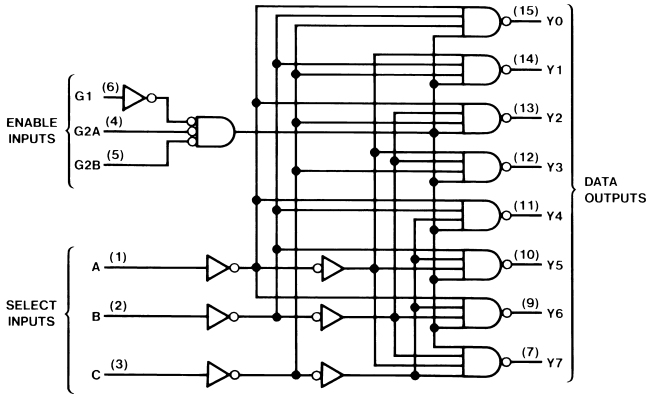
S139

Inputs			Outputs			
Enable	Select					
G	B	A	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3
H	X	X	H	H	H	H
L	L	L	L	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	H	H
L	H	L	H	H	L	H
L	H	H	H	H	H	L

Note 5: H = high level, L = low level, X = don't care (either low or high logic level)

Logic Diagrams

S138



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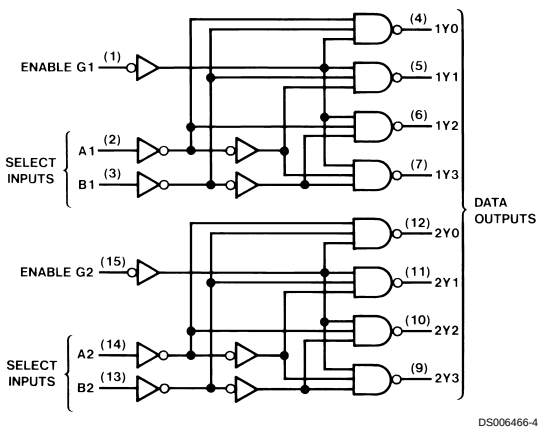
S139



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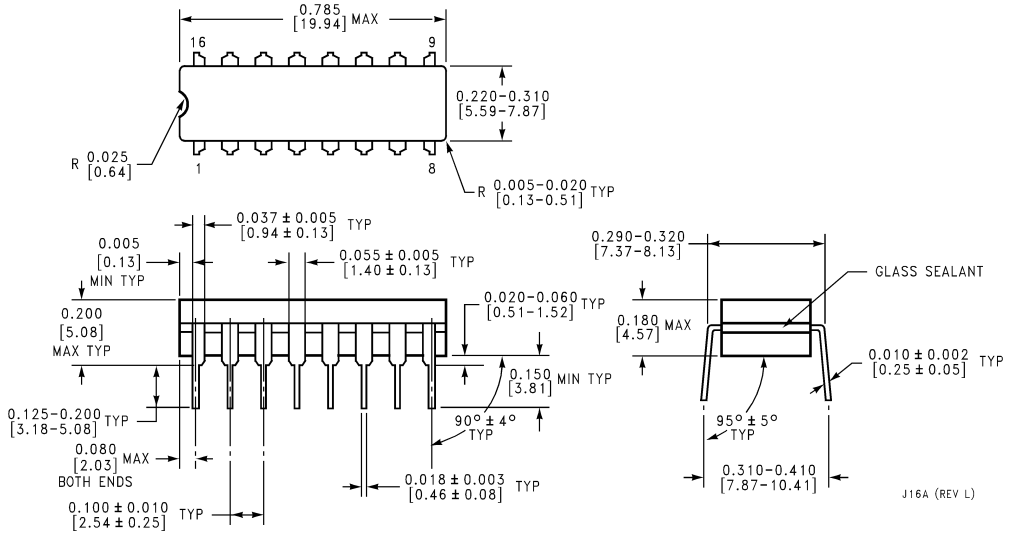
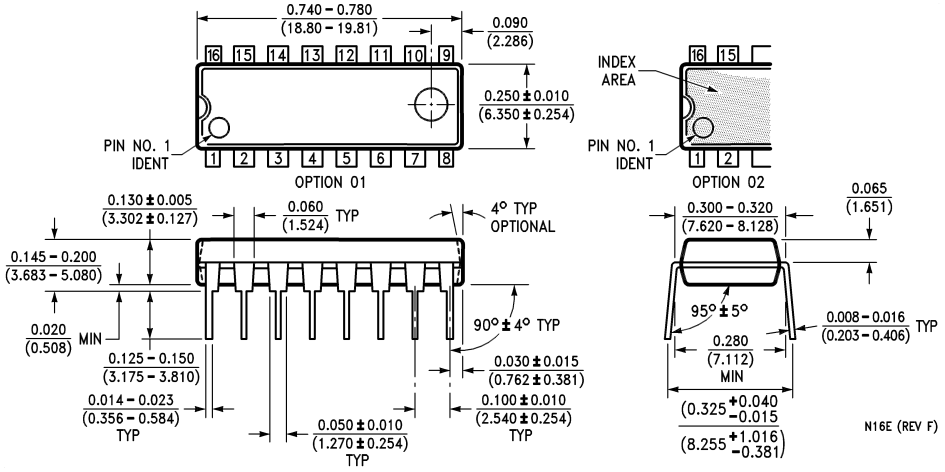
Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted

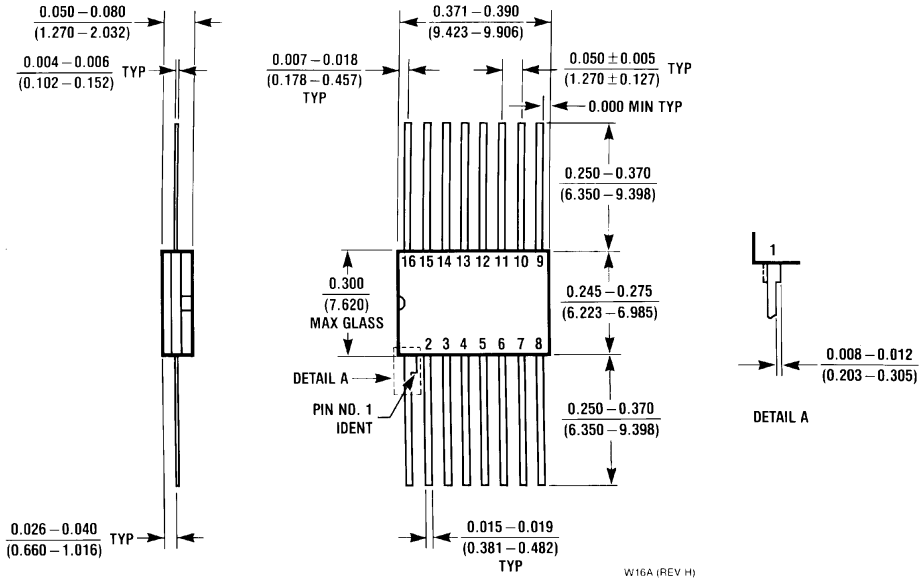


16-Lead Ceramic Dual-In-Line Package (J)
Order Number DM54S138J or DM54S139J
Package Number J16A



16-Lead Molded Dual-In-Line Package (N)
Order Number DM74S138N or DM74S139N
Package Number N16E

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted (Continued)



16-Lead Ceramic Flat Package (W)
Order Number DM54S138W or DM54S139W
Package Number W16A

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2. A critical component in any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

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